



Instructional Design for Online Learning
by
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Objectives

- ❖ Identify learning modes / learning preferences
- ❖ Identify learning content / scope of content
- ❖ Write the Learning Objective ABCD
- ❖ Perform Skill Hierarchy
- ❖ Perform Procedural Task Analysis - Instructional Strategy
- ❖ Organize learning activity
- ❖ Online Learning - Lesson Design

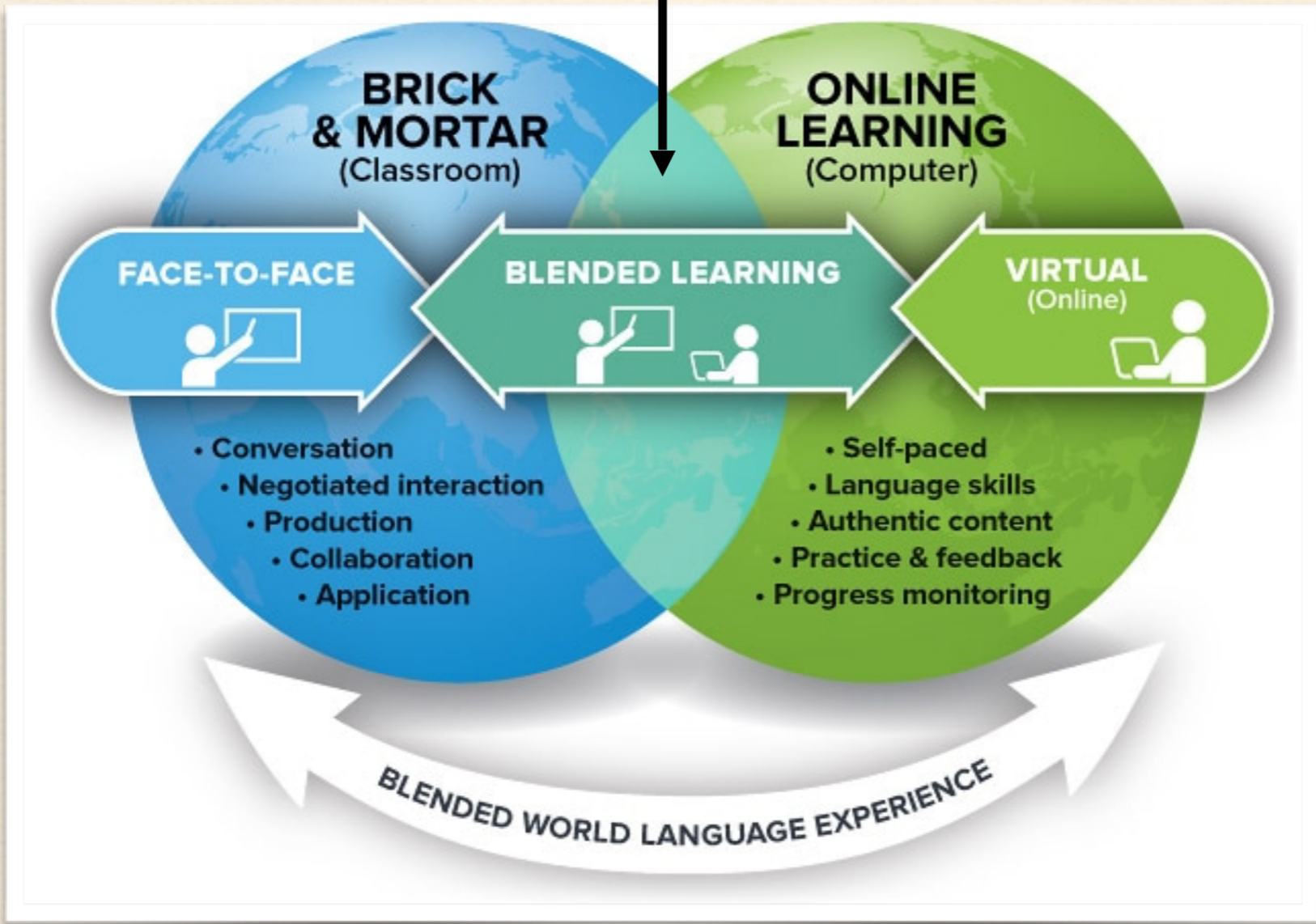
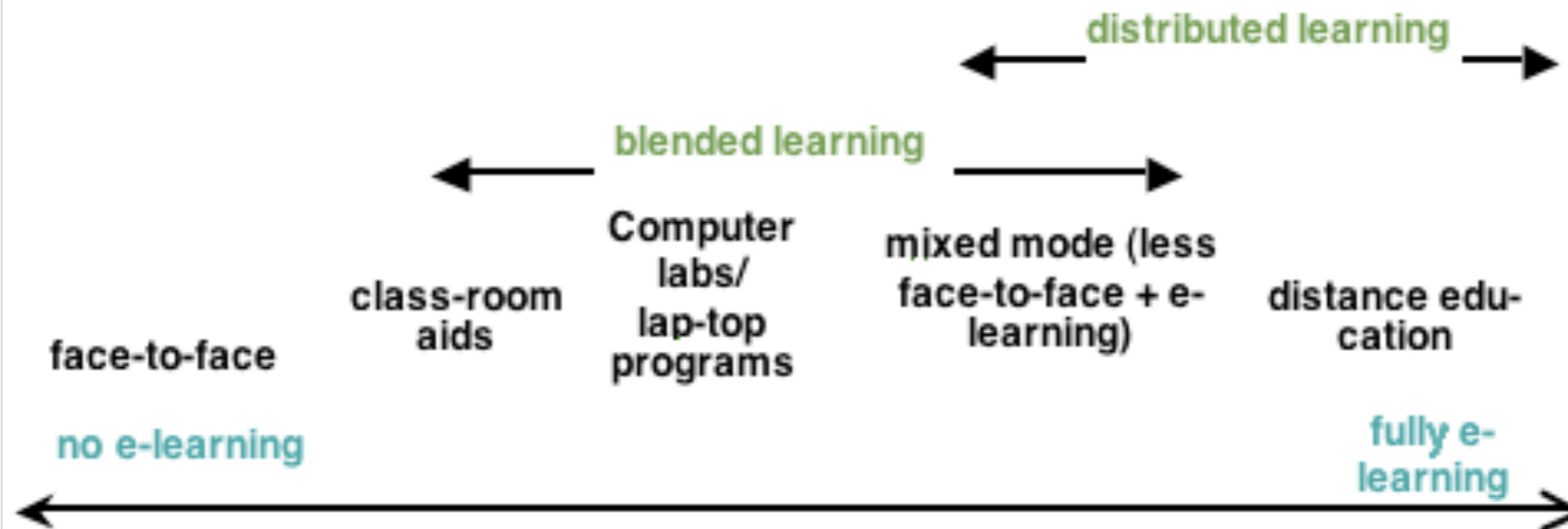
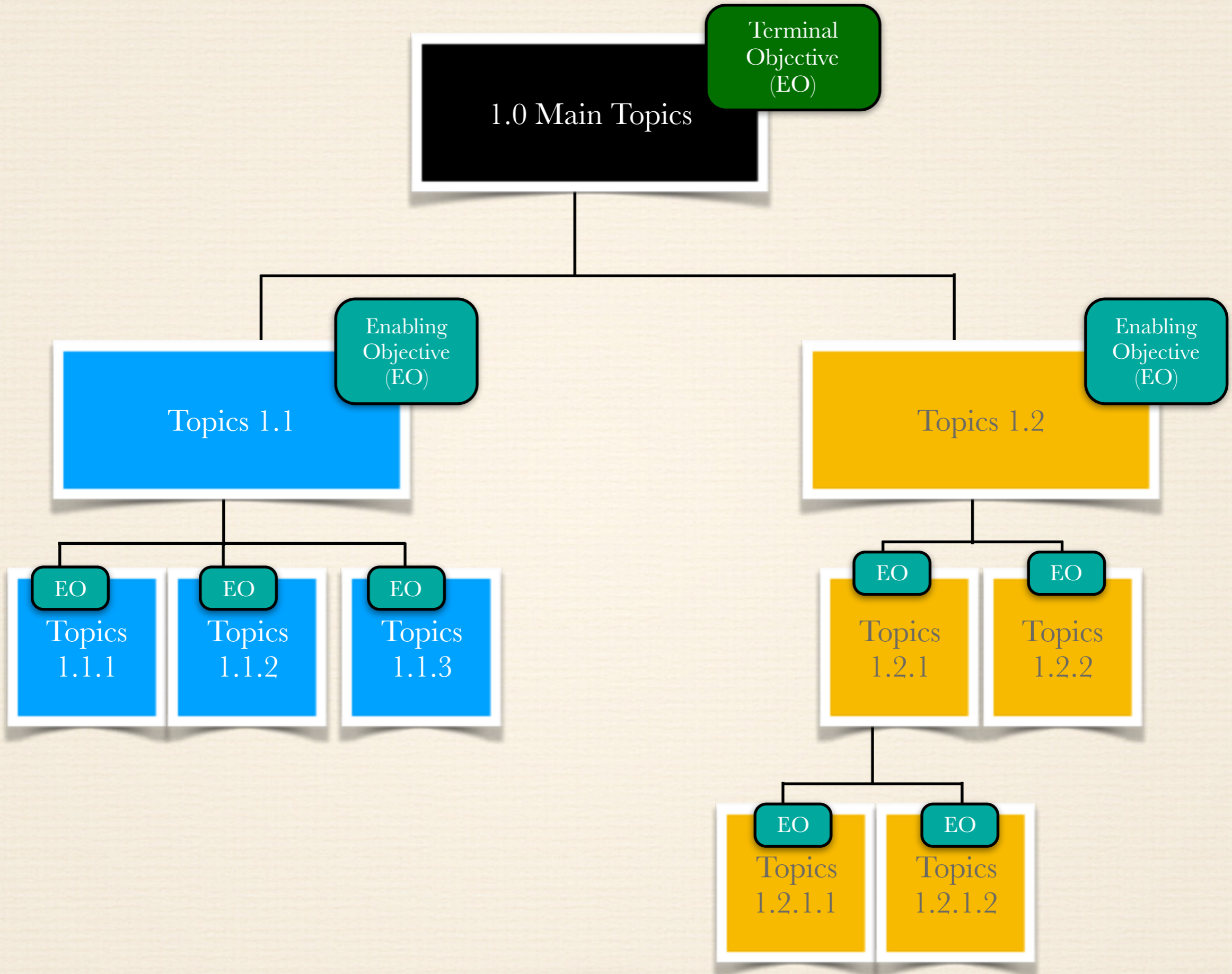


Figure 1
Different forms of e-learning
(from OECD, 2005 and Bates and Poole, 2003)



https://www.tonybates.ca/wp-content/uploads/2008/07/bates_what_is_elearning_figure111.gif



The ABCD Model for writing objectives

AUDIENCE

- Describes the intended learner of the instruction
- Often the audience is identified only in the 1st level of objective because of redundancy

BEHAVIOR

- Describes learner capability
- Demonstration of knowledge or skills in any of the domains of learning: cognitive, psychomotor or affective.

CONDITION

- Equipments or tools that may (or may not) be utilized in completion of the behavior
- Environmental conditions may also be included

Degree: Describe the minimum criteria for acceptable student performance.

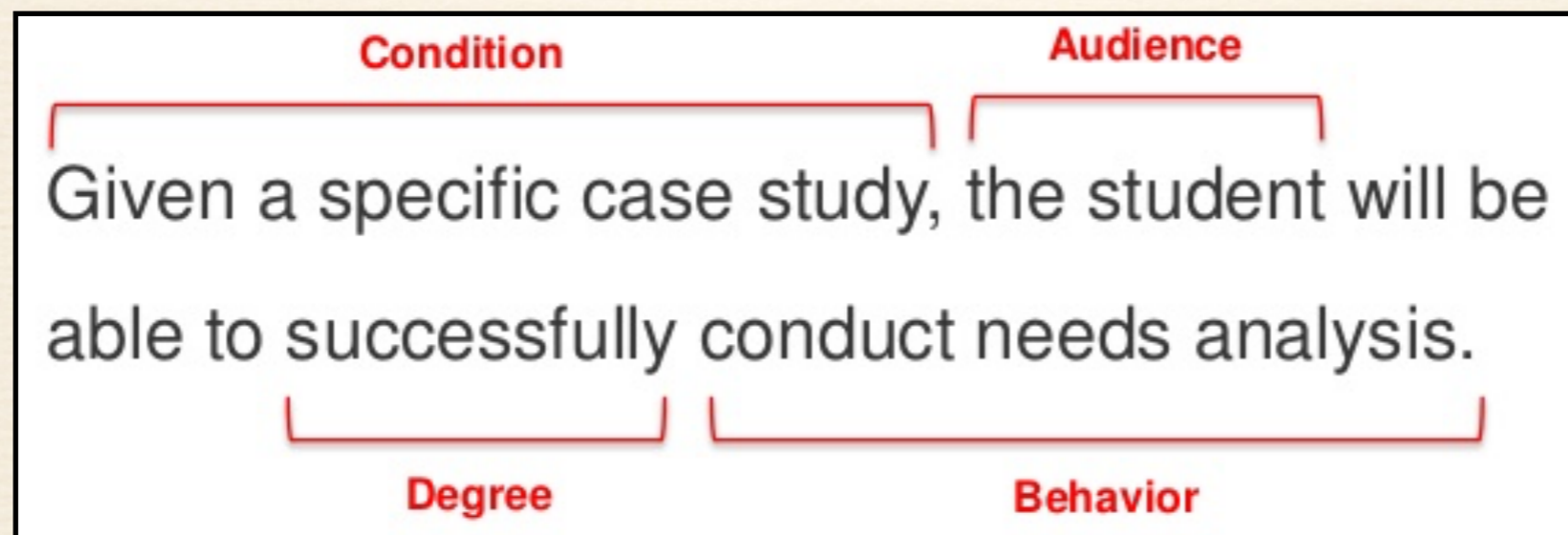
Audience- Who are your learners?

Behavior- What do you expect them to do?

Condition- How will the learning take place?

Degree- How much will be accomplished?

Source: http://images.slideplayer.com/22/6465042/slides/slide_8.jpg



Source: <https://image.slidesharecdn.com/mod3ppt2040609ty-140522054912-phpapp02/95/writing-effective-learning-objectives-19-638.jpg?cb=1400737796>

Objective Builder

Objective builder provides a step-by-step process for the creation of measurable learning objectives in the cognitive, affective, or psychomotor domains.

Learning objectives are created in the CABD format, which stands for Condition, Audience, Behavior, and Degree.

The following theoretical frameworks are used:

- Anderson and Krathwohl Revised Bloom's Taxonomy of the Cognitive Domain (2001)
- Krathwohl and Bloom's Taxonomy of the Affective Domain (1964)
- Simpson's Taxonomy of the Psychomotor Domain (1972)



Rating

★★★★☆ 4.00 / 5

Price

Free

Link

[Objective Builder: ABCD](#)

OBJECTIVE BUILDER: ABCD

Description

Objective builder provides a step-by-step process for the creation of measurable learning objectives in the cognitive, affective, or psychomotor domains. Learning objectives are created in the CABD format, which stands for Condition, Audience, Behavior, and Degree.

ABCD Method:

Condition: Resources

Audience:

source: <https://ctl.mesacc.edu/crossroads/objective-builder-abcd/>

OR

<https://cdl.ucf.edu/teach/resources/objective-builder-tool/>

Skill Hierarchy

Perform Skill Hierarchy

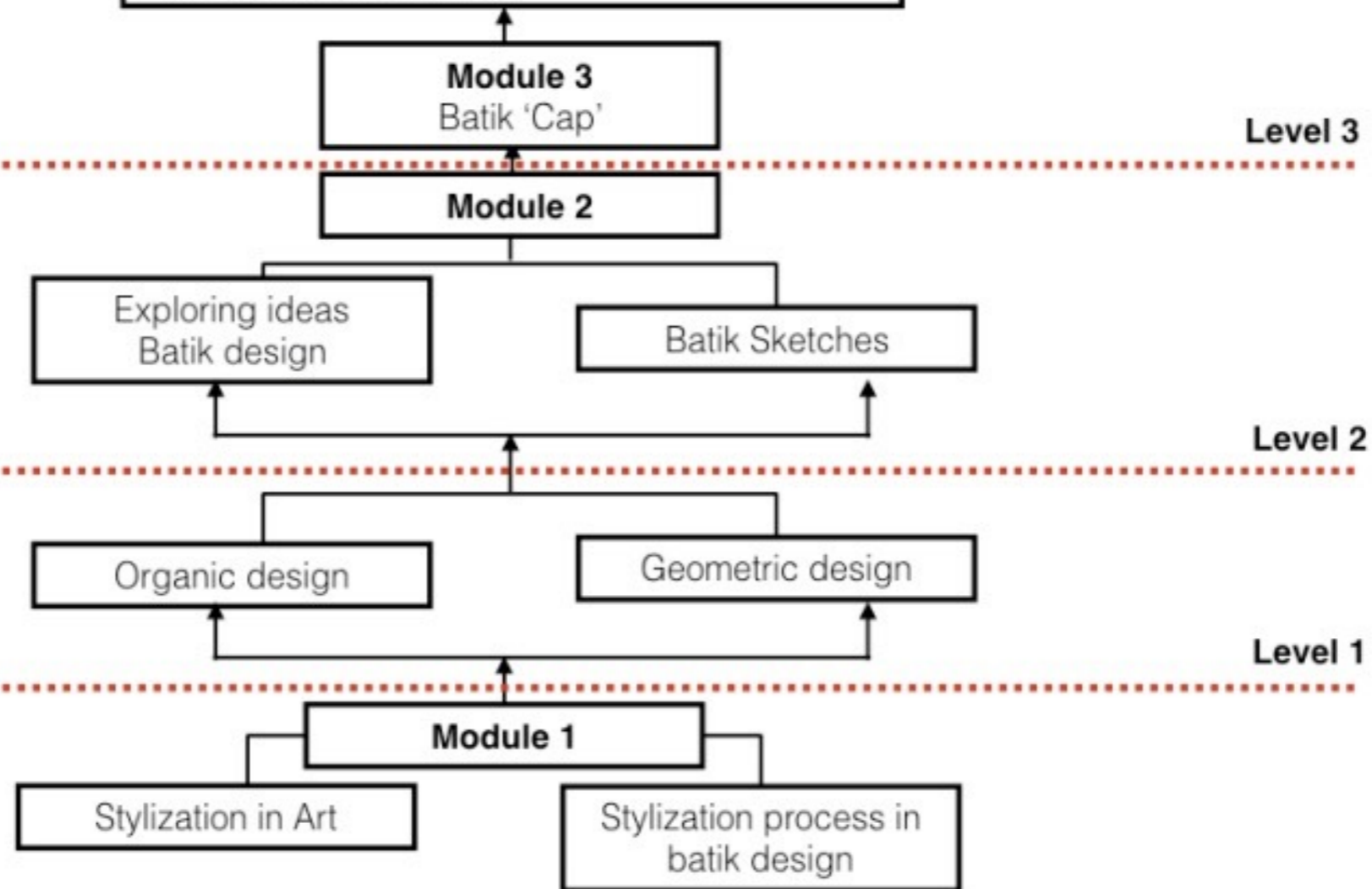
- ❖ Step 1 - Write the lesson objective (Terminal Objective (TO))
- ❖ Step 2 - Identify Skill and Knowledge according to the learning objective
- ❖ Step 3 - Create a list of skill and knowledge (S/K)
- ❖ Step 4 - Organize and arrange the S/K according to level i a form of diagram
- ❖ **Outcome:** Skill hierarchy diagram

Skill Hierarchy: Visual Arts-Design Motive in Malaysian Batik

After this course you should be able to:

1. demonstrate a 'stylization' approach to the creation of motives design portfolio for batik.
2. demonstrate the process of making 'batik tulis' from designing to production.
3. demonstrate the process of making 'batik cap' focus on the technique.

Enabling Objective (EO)



Skill Hierarchy: Living Asia

Enabling Objective (EO)

By the end of the course you should be able to...

- 1 Recognise the building blocks of English: the word classes.
- 2 Use the blocks to build simple sentences.
- 3 Recognise aspects of Asian culture included in this course.
- 4 Relate details of the culture items included.

Building Sentences

Level 2

Culture & Arts

Music

English Language

Malay Carving

Historical Places

Batik

Dondang Sayang

Ulik Mayang

Adjective

Verb

Adverb

Noun

Level 1

Given a traditional gulai asam pedas ,
Year One Culinary students will mix the
ingredient within 15 minutes.

Simmer the
ingredient
with the fish

Frying the
ingredient

Frying
Fish Fillet

Operate the
stove

Herbs and
spice

Blend the
ingredients

Cleaning a
fish

prepare
Fish Fillet

Identify
ingredient

Prepare the
ingredient

Prepare the
fish

Cooking

Frying the ingredient

Blended Approach

Given a traditional gulai asam pedas , Year One Culinary students will display the skill of preparing the ingredient in a sequential traditional steps.

T1. Chopping the onion

Youtube

T2. Blend the chillies

Youtube

T3. Fry the onion

Youtube

T4. Put the chilly and fry with onion

Youtube

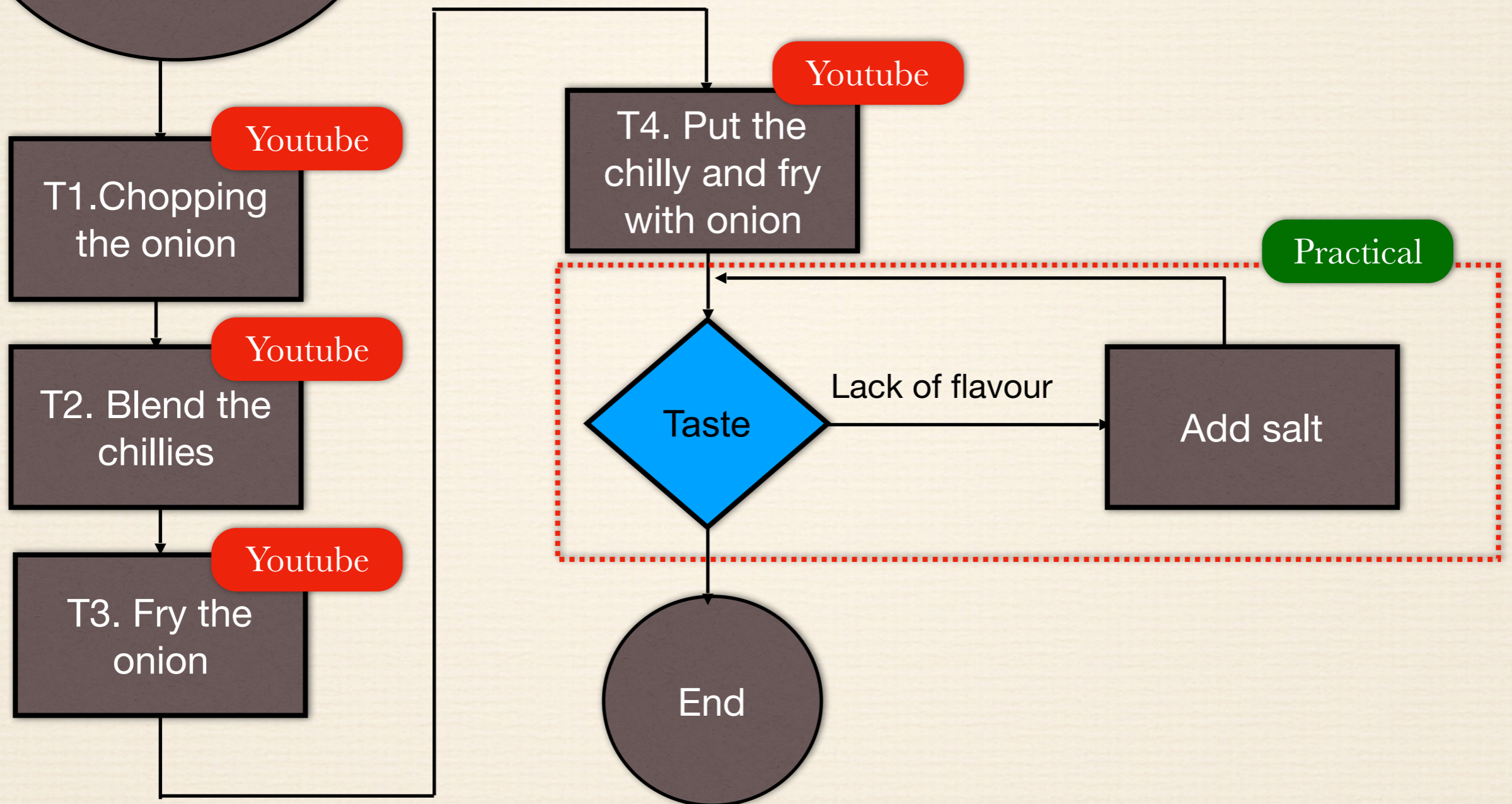
Taste

Lack of flavour

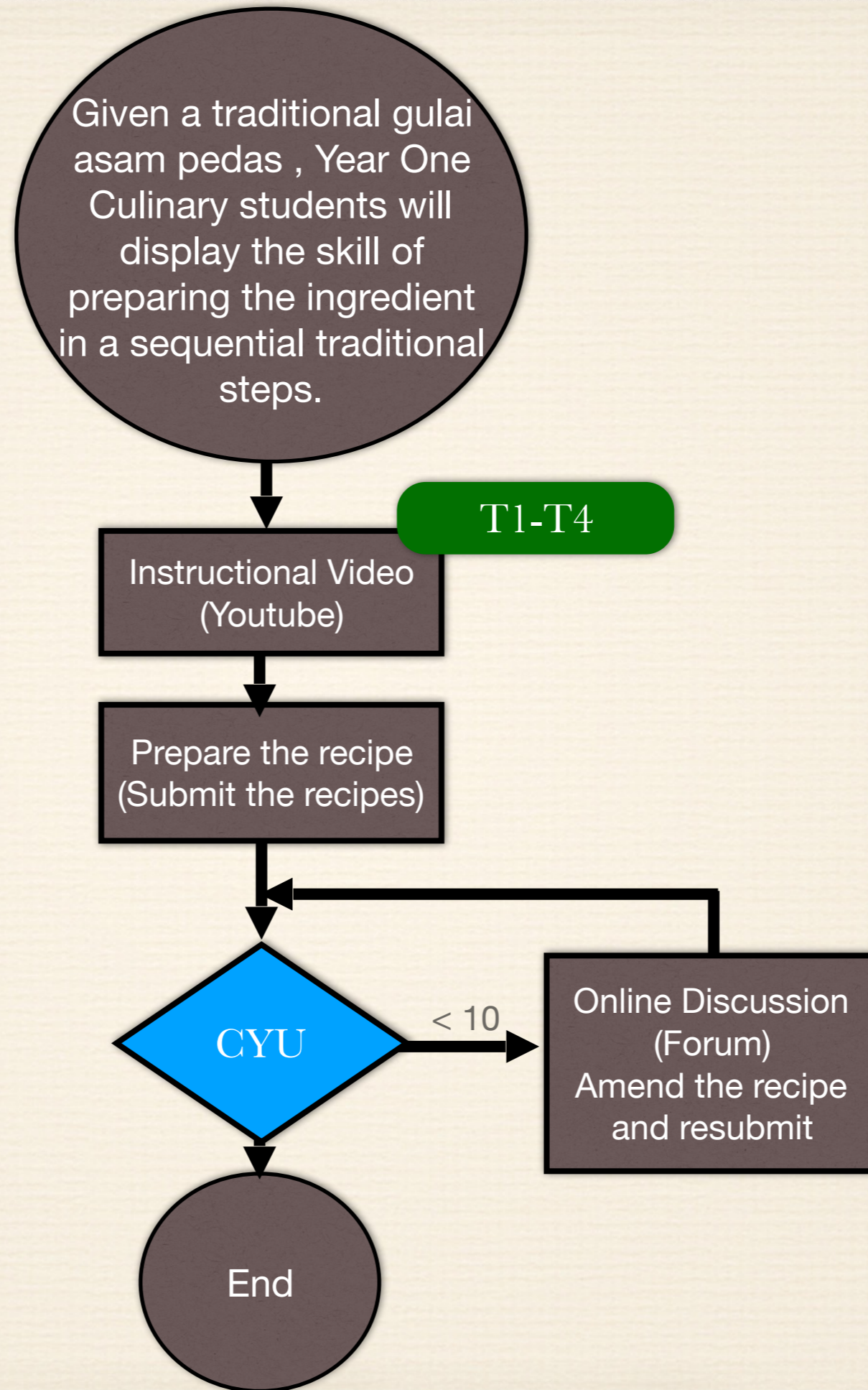
Add salt

Practical

End



Frying the ingredient

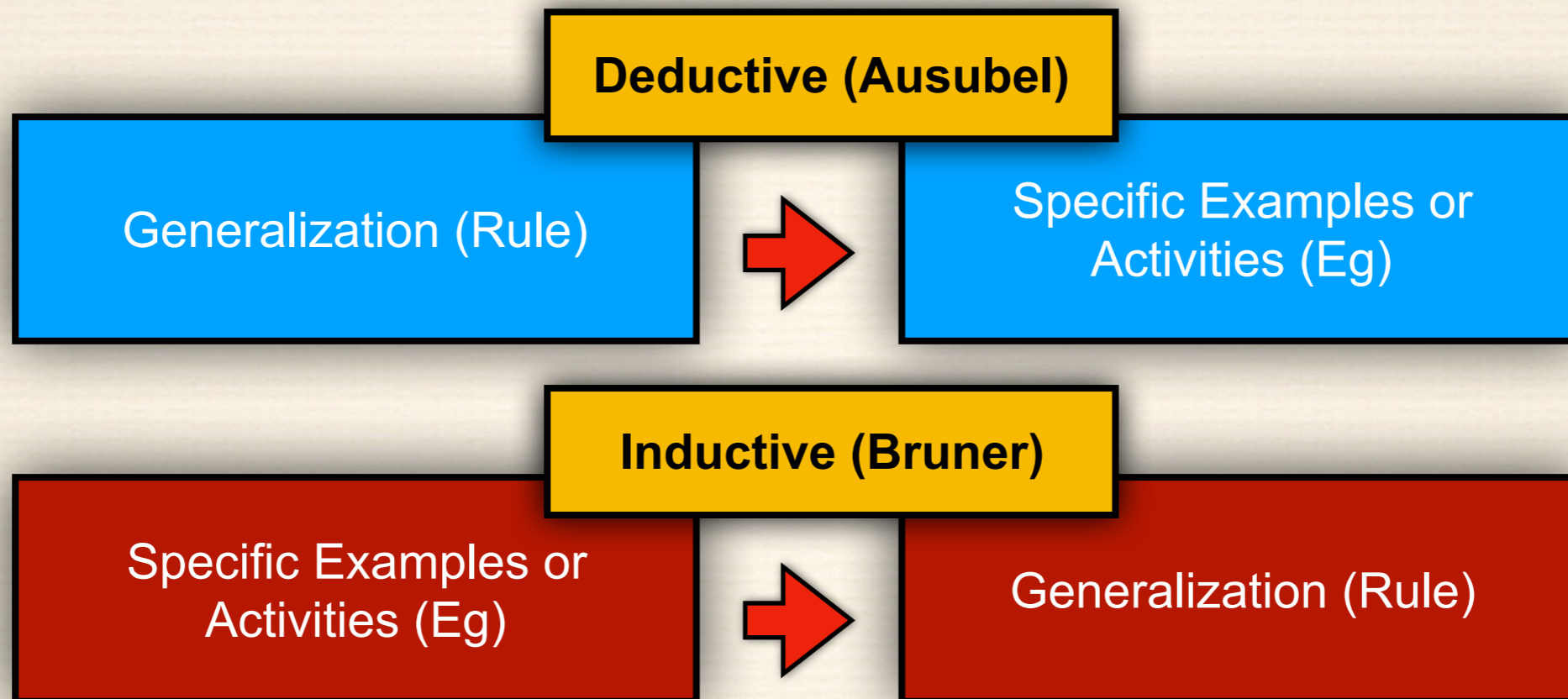


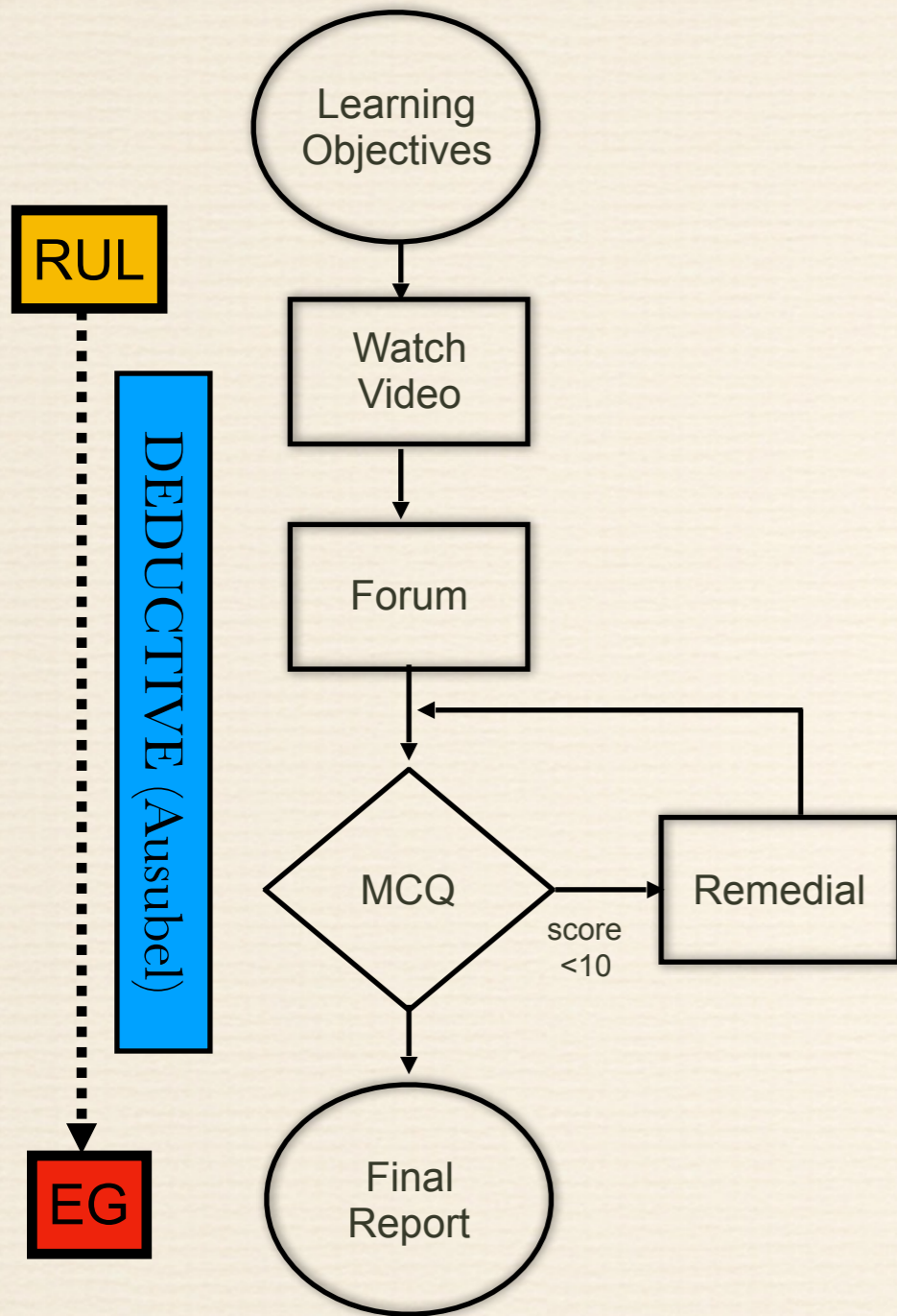
Procedural Task Analysis

Perform Procedural task analysis

- ❖ Step 1 - Select at least three skill from the SH diagram
- ❖ Step 2 - Based on the S/K specify the **ACTIVITY** for each skill (simulation, game, drill & practice, problem-solving)
- ❖ Step 3 - Create a list of activity
- ❖ Step 4 - Write an Enabling Objective (EO) for each activity
- ❖ Step 5 - Organize and arrange the activities in a flowchart form
- ❖ Outcome: Procedural Task Analysis diagram (IS)

Instructional Strategy



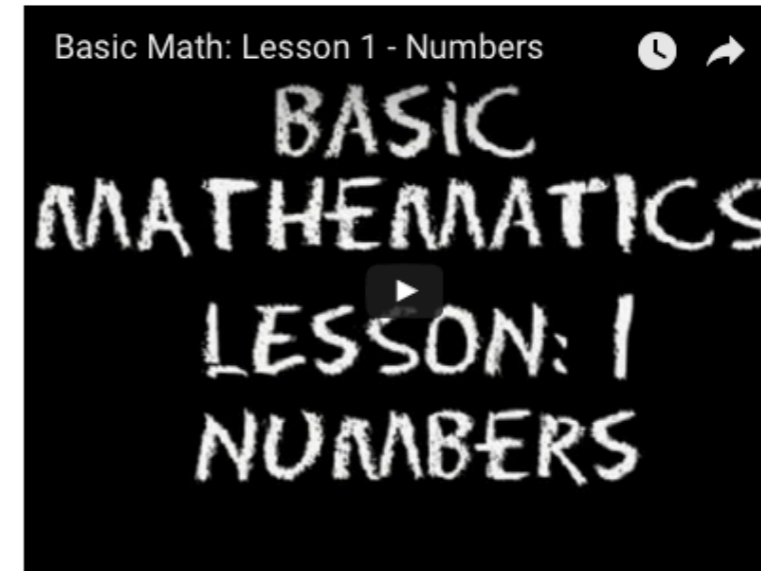


TOPIC 3: TRY OUT

Objective:

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

 [Basic Math: Lesson 1 - Numbers](#)



Basic Math: Lesson 1 - Numbers

Watch the video and discuss in the Forum with your friends about your understanding of numbers

 [Assignment 3 \(20%\)](#)

Description

 [MCQ \(20%\)](#)

MCQ week 1

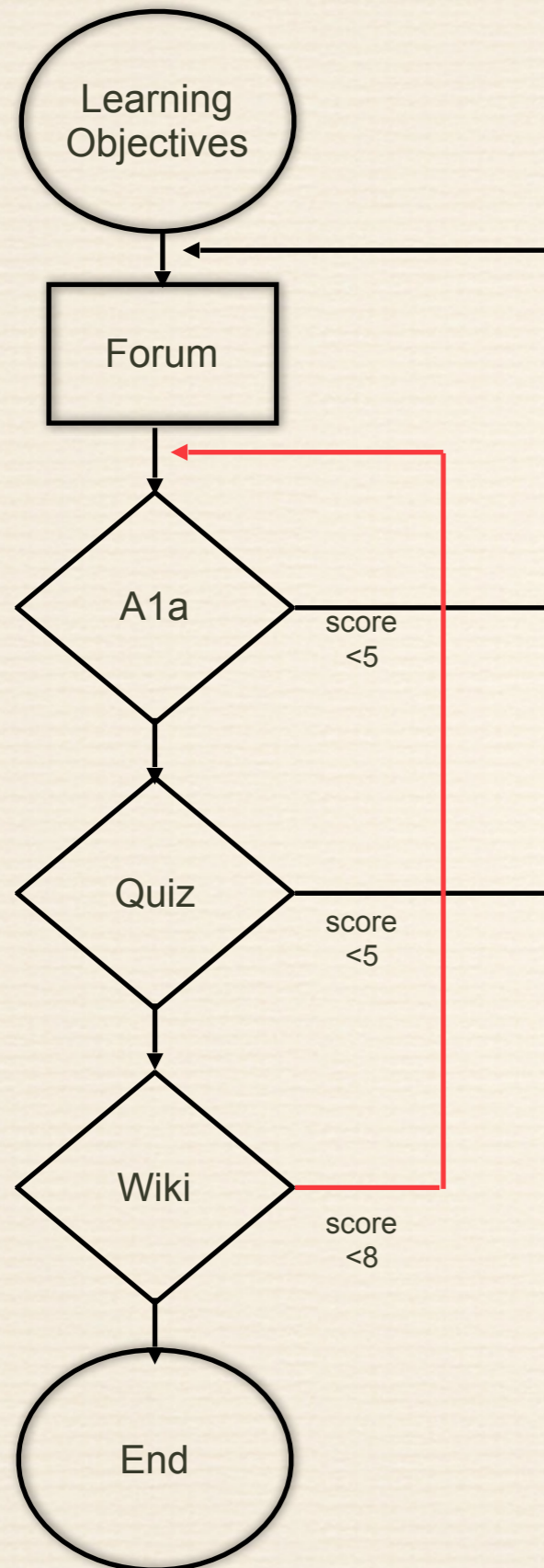
Not available unless: You achieve a required score in **Assignment 3 (20%)**

 [Remedial](#)

Remedial : **If MCQ < 10**, you need to complete this task

 [Final Report](#)

Organization of task in Moodle




Topic 4: Controlling The Section

 Forum 1 (10%)

 Assignment 1a (15%)

Not available unless: You achieve a required score in **Forum 1 (10%)**

 Quiz 1 (20%)

Quiz 1 (20%) - Follow rules in Forum 1

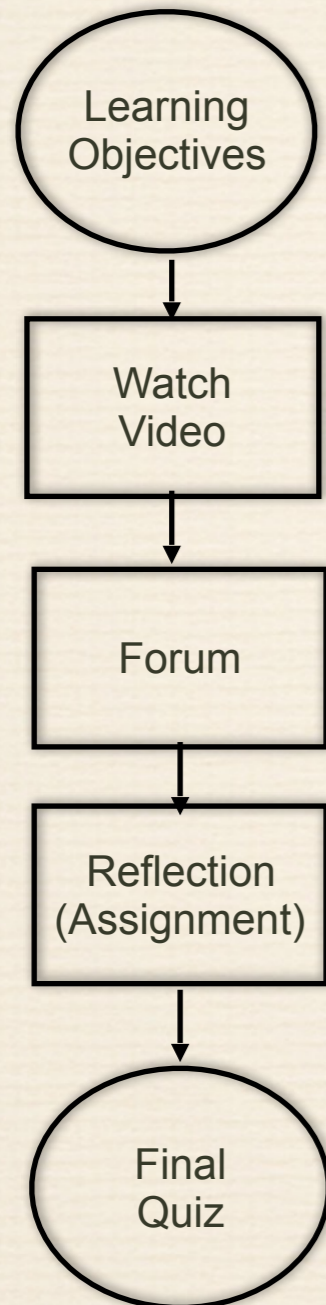
Not available unless: You achieve a required score in **Forum 1 (10%)**

 Wiki (35%)

Wiki (35%) - Follow rules Assignment 1a

Not available unless: You achieve a required score in **Assignment 1a (15%)**

Organization of task in Moodle



Topic 4: Laying a Brick

Learning Objectives

After this lesson you should be able to:

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.


 [The Art of Laying Brick - YouTube Video](#)




Published on Dec 3, 2009

Rent our series right here on youtube, subscribe to our channel for more details. Buy Physical DVD's at <http://learntolaybrick.bigcartel.com>

This is a clip from our series of brick laying videos. Check our website for more information about learning the art of laying brick with our easy to follow series of videos. <http://www.learntolaybrick.com>

 [Forum \(Formative Assessment\) \(10%\)](#)

 [Assignment \(Formative Assessment\) \(30%\)](#)

 [Final Quiz MCQ \(Summative\) \(60%\)](#)

Restricted Not available unless: You achieve a required score in **Forum (Formative Assessment) (10%)**

Thank You

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